

Treaties of the Williams Treaties First Nations

Williams Treaties First Nations have constitutionally recognised treaty harvesting rights under Treaties No. 5, 16, 18, 20, 27-27 ¼, the Gunshot Treaty (Johnson-Butler Purchase), and the Crawford Purchase ("Pre-Confederation Treaties").

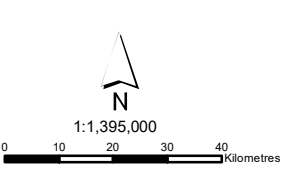
The First Nation parties to Treaties No. 16, 18, 20 and the Gunshot Treaty have treaty harvesting rights in Lake Simcoe.

Chippewas of Beausoleil, Georgina Island and Rama First Nations also assert treaty harvesting rights under the Collins Treaty. These rights are recognized by the government of Ontario.

The Williams Treaties First Nations also assert aboriginal rights to gather and the aboriginal right to protect and preserve their archaeological, burial and sacred sites and human remains throughout the Williams Treaties and their Pre-Confederation Treaties.

This map represents the Williams Treaties First Nations' understanding of the boundaries of their treaties as of August 1, 2024. The boundaries of the Collins Treaty shown on this map are approximate and may change subject to further research and verification.

- Williams Treaties (Clause 1) - Chippewas (October 31, 1923) Mississaugas (November 15, 1923)
- Treaties of the Chippewas of Beausoleil, Georgina Island and Rama First Nations
- Collins Treaty (approximate) - Treaties of the Chippewas of Beausoleil, Georgina Island and Rama First Nations
- Treaty of the Mississaugas of Curve Lake, Hiawatha and Scugog Island First Nations
- Treaties of Alderville First Nation
- Treaty of the Chippewas of Beausoleil, Georgina Island and Rama First Nations and the Mississaugas of Alderville, Curve Lake, Hiawatha and Scugog Island First Nations



This map has been prepared from the best available information but without the benefit of comprehensive historical research, title search, or survey. Williams Treaties First Nations reserve the right to change their position. Map produced by David Carruthers, PlanLab Ltd. October 2, 2025

Projection: Lambert Conformal Conic, NAD 83
Base map: NRCAN CanVec 1:1,000,000

